

Remote Patient Monitoring (RPM)





#### Leading Causes of Death

7 out of the 10 leading causes of death in the United States and 86% of U.S. health expenditures are attributed to people with chronic medical or mental health conditions,

According to Healthbox and their recent Remote Monitoring and Connected Care report

"Remote monitoring programs present an opportunity to better understand and manage chronic diseases including diabetes, COPD, asthma, and chronic heart failure."

Gerteis J, Izrael D, Deitz D, LeRoy L, Ricciardi R, Miller T, Basu J, "Multiple Chronic Conditions Chartbook"

Healthbox Report: Remote Monitoring and Connected Care.

Healthbox Report: Remote Monitoring and Connected Care. (n.d.)

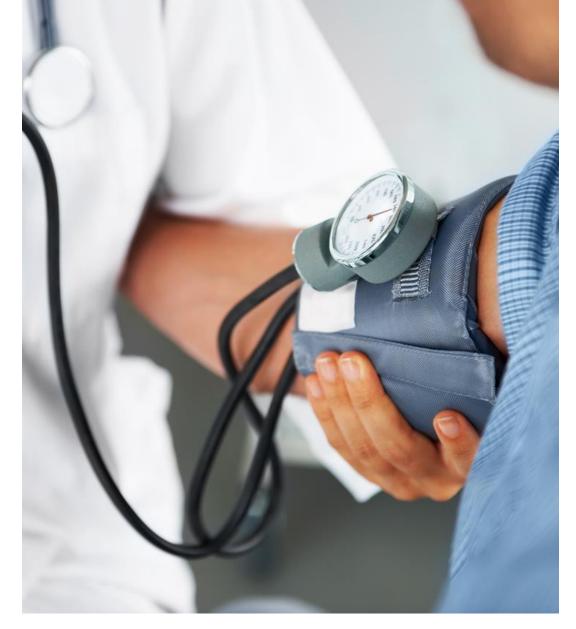




#### **Hypertension**

Hypertension affects about 46% of U.S. adults, has estimated costs exceeding \$50 billion annually, and is the most common chronic condition for which patients see primary care physicians.

"New ACC/AHA High Blood Pressure Guidelines Lower Definition of Hypertension." American College of

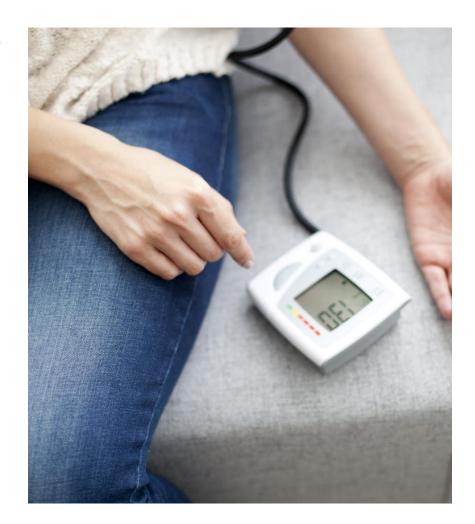




#### What problem is being targeted?

Care management of chronic conditions such as diabetes and hypertension.

Engage the patient.





#### Value-Based Care (VBC) achieves Triple to Quadruple Healthcare Aim?







IMPROVE HEALTH OUTCOMES



REDUCE COST OF HEALTH CARE



ATTAIN JOY IN WORK





## Digital Health

How can it work in my practice?





### 2019 RPM Code Summary

15,000 new Medicare beneficiaries per day

**CPT Code 99453 (Setup)** (weight, blood pressure, pulse oximetry, respiratory flow rate), initial; set-up and patient education on use of equipment. One-time setup/education of \$21 (regionally adjusted).

CPT Code 99454 (Equipment & Monitoring) (weight, blood pressure, pulse oximetry, respiratory flow rate), initial; device(s) supply with daily recording(s) or programmed alert(s) transmission, each 30 days \$69.00 per patient/month (regionally adjusted)

CPT Code 99457 (Interventions) Remote monitoring treatment management services, 20 minutes or more of clinical staff/physician/other qualified healthcare professional time in a calendar month requiring interactive communication with the patient/ caregiver during the month \$54.00 per patient/month (regionally adjusted)





## Proforma



#### Medicare Reimbursement

#### CPT Code 99453 (Setup)

(e.g.; weight, blood pressure, pulse oximetry, respiratory flow rate)

Initial set-up and patient education on use of equipment.

#### One-time setup/education:

\$21 (regionally adjusted).

(Do not report <u>99453</u> for monitoring of less than 16 days)

# Device Setup Data Sync and Education





#### Medicare Reimbursement

**CPT Code 99454 (Equipment & Monitoring)** 

(e.g.; weight, blood pressure, pulse oximetry, respiratory flow rate),

Initial device(s) supply with daily recording(s) or programmed alert(s) transmission, each 30 days.

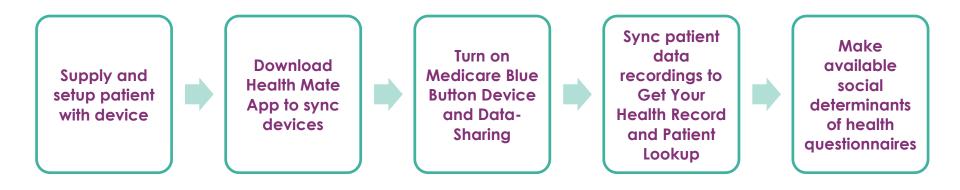
\$69.00 per patient/month (regionally adjusted)

(Do not report <u>99454</u> for monitoring of less than 16 days)

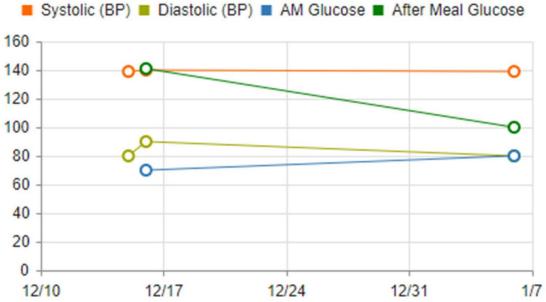
### Device Supply & Data Recordings













### Withings' Device Supply







Supply and setup patient with device



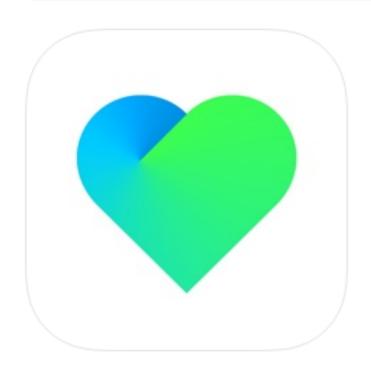
#### What devices?

Patient Lookup Devices	Data End-Point	Device Cost Shipping Included	Quantity Order
RPM Patient Brochures Sold in increments of 5	N/A	\$0.55 per brochure	<b>-</b> 0 <b>+</b>
Remote Patient Monitoring (RPM) Starter Package 4 Body and Weight Scales 6 BPM Connect Blood Pressure Monitors 30-Day Free Trial for Patient Lookup		\$1,000.00 each	<b>-</b> 0 <b>+</b>
WiThings Blood Pressure Cuff Sold in increments of 6	Blood Pressure	\$99.99 per blood pressure cuff	<b>-</b> 0 <b>+</b>
WiThings Body Scale Sold in increments of 4 Tracks weight	Weight	\$59.95 per body scale	<b>-</b> 0 <b>+</b>
WiThings Body+ Scale Sold in increments of 4 More than weight, it also tracks fat mass, muscle mass, water retention, and bone mass	Weight	\$99.99 per body scale	<b>-</b> 0 <b>+</b>
		Total	\$0.00

Update Cart

Checkout

#### Download Withings Health Mate App



#### Withings Health Mate

Weight, Blood Pressure, Sleep Withings

#191 in Health & Fitness \*\*\*\* 4.6, 88.8K Ratings

Free · Offers In-App Purchases Only on Apple Watch

> **Download Health Mate** App to sync devices



## Medicare Blue Button Turn on Data Point of Care Sharing

GetYourHealthRecord.com

Medicare Sync Account

Turn on Medicare Blue Button Device and Data-Sharing



#### Use MyMedicare.gov Login

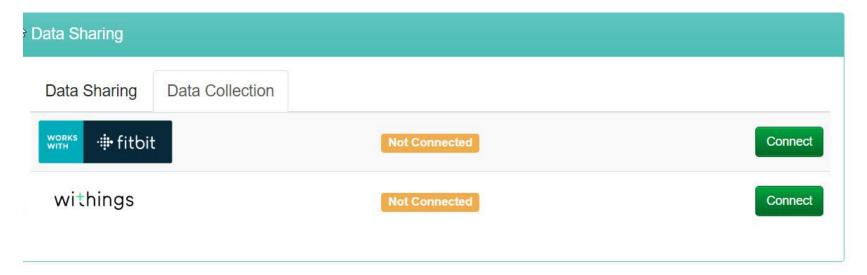


Data Sharing					
Data Sharing	Data Collection 1				
Demo Hospital	NEW	Not Sharing	Off		
Agreeing to share sends your Inpatient, Outpatient, Medical Equipment and Pharmacy information to Demo Hospital in their clinic to view. The data will be updated when new claims are processed by Medicare.					
Emergency and	Treatment Sharing	Not Sharing	Off		
I understand selecting "yes share" means my providers and emergency medical personnel will have access to my Medicare claims history for treatment purposes.					



## Sync patient data recordings to Get Your Health Record and Patient Lookup

#### Get Your Health Record Mobile App



Sync patient data recordings to Get Your Health Record and Patient Lookup



#### Patient Journal



5/5



5/3

5/4

5/2

## Social Determinants of Health Questionnaires

Economic and social conditions that influence individual and group differences in health status

- Income and social status
- Employment and working conditions
- Education and literacy
- Childhood experiences
- Physical environments
- Social supports and coping skills
- Healthy behaviors
- Access to health services
- Biology and genetic
- Gender
- Culture
- Race / Racism

Make
available
social
determinants
of health
questionnaires





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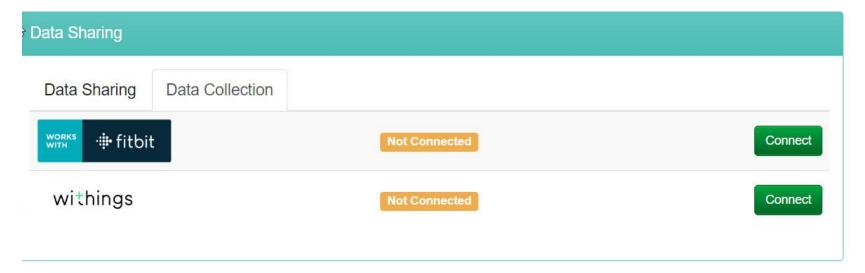


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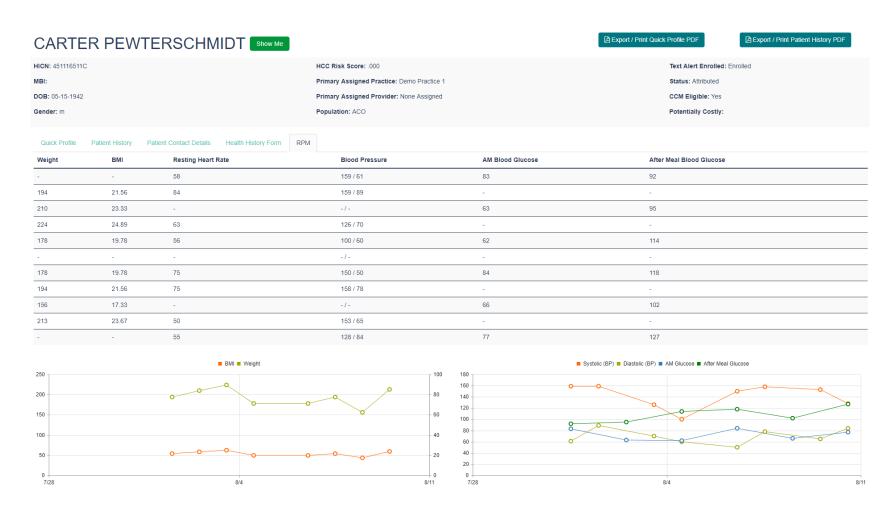
#### Get Your Health Record Mobile App



Sync patient data recordings to Get Your Health Record and Patient Lookup



#### Data Recordings and Trends

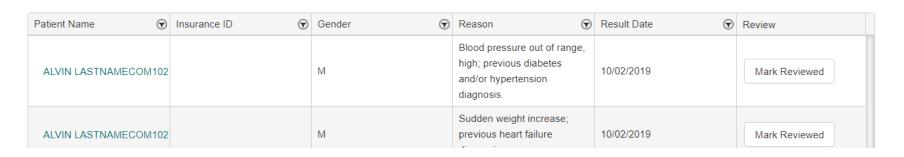




#### Poor Results

Calendar View RPM Poor Results Filter View

#### **RPM Poor Results**





#### Readiness Step - Schedule Face-to-Face Visit

Pull annual wellness incomplete patient list and start scheduling.

HCC Coding Point of Care (Recapture Rate)

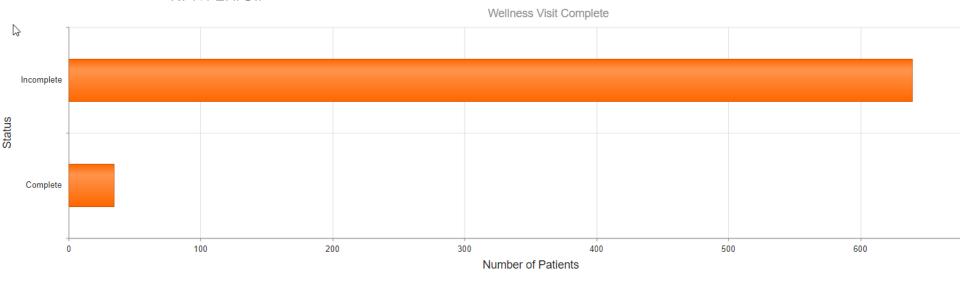
Attribution Code

Risk Score and Benchmark Status

Quality Metric Care Gaps

Care Plan

RPM Enroll





#### Readiness Step – Setup Billing Codes

CPT 99453

CPT 99454

CPT 99457



#### Code Recap

99453: Remote monitoring of physiologic parameter(s) (e.g., weight, blood pressure, pulse oximetry, respiratory flow rate), initial; set-up and patient education on use of equipment **Notes:** 

(Do not report <u>99453</u> more than once per episode of care) Do not report <u>99453</u> for monitoring of less than 16 days)

99457: Remote physiologic monitoring treatment management services, 20 minutes or more of clinical staff/physician/other qualified health care professional time in a calendar month requiring interactive communication with the patient/caregiver during the month

#### Notes:

(Report  $\underline{99457}$  once each 30 days, regardless of the number of parameters monitored) (Do not report  $\underline{99457}$  in conjunction with  $\underline{99091}$ )

99454: Remote monitoring of physiologic parameter(s) (e.g., weight, blood pressure, pulse oximetry, respiratory flow rate), initial; device(s) supply with daily recording(s) or programmed alert(s) transmission, each 30 days

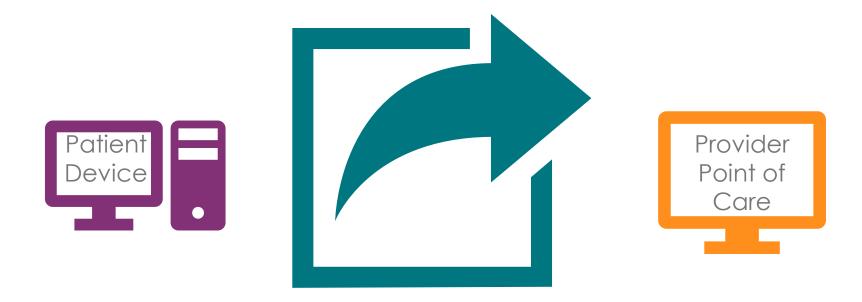
#### Notes:

(For physiologic monitoring treatment management services, use <u>99457</u>) (Do not report <u>99454</u> for monitoring of less than 16 days)
Do not report <u>99453</u>, <u>99454</u> in conjunction with codes for more specific physiologic parameters [e.g., <u>93296</u>, <u>94760</u>])



## Patient Home Phase

#### Patient Home Phase Patient Readings and Alerts From Patient to Provider





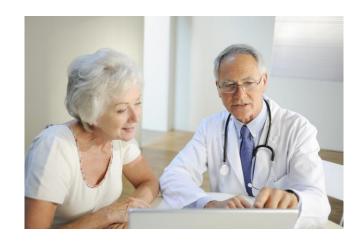
#### Patient Home Phase

#### **Patient**

- Alert to complete
- Alert if poor results
- Remit recordings to Journal
- Complete Social Determinants of Health Questionnaires

#### **Care Team Readiness**

 Assign Staff to contact patient regarding poor results and incoming questions





#### Patient Home Phase - Journal



5/5



5/3

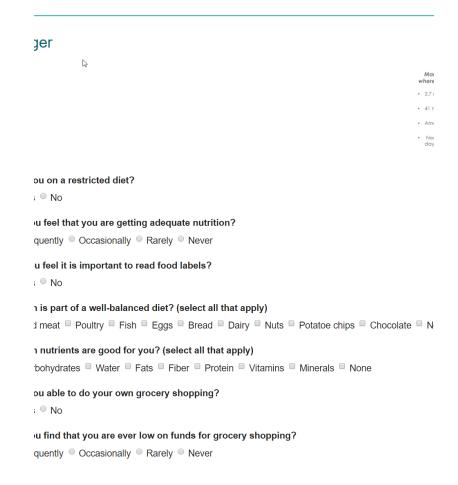
5/4

0 - 5/2

## Complete Social Determinants of Health Questionnaires

Economic and social conditions that influence individual and group differences in health status

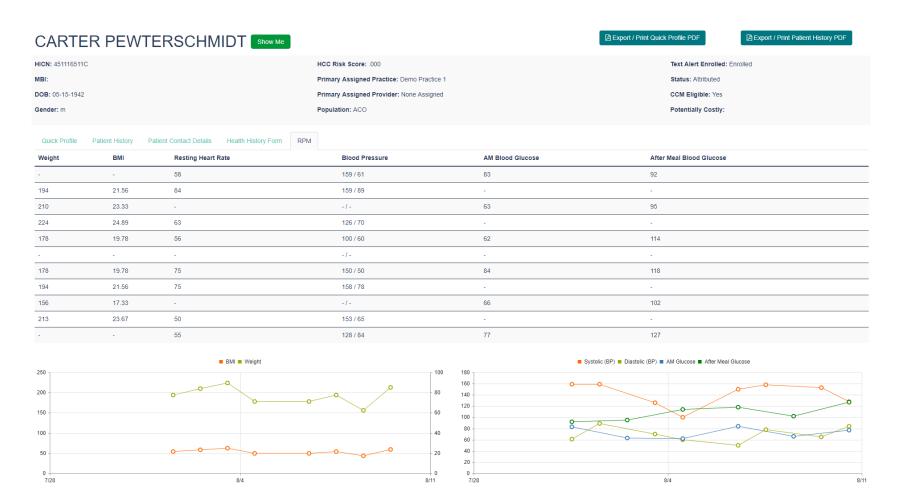
- Income and social status
- Employment and working conditions
- Education and literacy
- Childhood experiences
- Physical environments
- Social supports and coping skills
- Healthy behaviors
- Access to health services
- Biology and genetic
- Gender
- Culture
- Race / Racism





## Provider Remote Monitoring Phase

#### Data Recordings and Trends





#### Poor Results

Calendar View RPM Poor Results Filter View

#### **RPM Poor Results**





#### Provider Remote Monitoring Phase

#### **Care Team**

- Receive data recordings in Patient Lookup
  - Patient Master Dash
  - Patient Lookup.com (RPM Tab)
  - SSO
  - EHR API Connector
- Retrieve Poor Results
  - Patient Master Dash
  - PatientLookup.com
  - HFR API Connector

#### **Care Team Readiness**

- Method to receive data recordings
- Method to receive poor notifications
- Assign and Train Staff





## 20 Minute Monthly Interventions

Monthly

## Medicare Reimbursement

CPT Code 99457 (20 Minute Interventions)

Remote monitoring treatment management services, 20 minutes or more of clinical staff/physician/other qualified healthcare professional time in a calendar month requiring interactive communication with the patient/ caregiver during the month.

\$54.00 per patient/month (regionally adjusted)





Is the 20 minutes a burden?

What to talk about for 20 minutes?





#### Provider 20 Minute Interventions Phase

#### Task

- Communication Method
  - Chat
  - Phone
  - EHR Portal

#### **Care Team Readiness**

- Assign and Train Staff
- 20 minutes Talking Points
- Communication Method
- Track 20 minutes per month

# Create Event 45 sec Pause Reset Timer



# Readiness Step 20-minute Talking Points



READINGS



POOR RESULTS
ALERTS



CARE PLAN



MEDICARE BLUE BUTTON HEALTH HISTORY



SOCIAL DETERMINANTS QUESTIONNAIRE



## Readiness Step – Talking Points Communication Method







PHONE

EHR PORTAL



RPM services do not require the use of interactive audio-video, as these codes are inherently non face-to-face

#### Is there a Patient Co-Payment for RPM Services?

- 20% Co-pay applies
- Supplements may have coverage for co-pay
- Dual Eligible may have coverage for co-pay

As a Medicare Part B service, the patient is responsible for a 20% copayment for RPM services.

Providers are cautioned to bill the patient (or the patient's secondary insurer) for the co-payment, as routine waivers of patient co-payments can present a fraud & abuse risk under the federal Civil Monetary Penalties Law and the Anti-Kickback Statute.



# Does RPM Require a Face to Face Exam or Interactive Audio-Video?

New patients, or patients who haven't been seen for one year, must undergo a face-to-face visit with their provider, such as in an annual wellness visit or physical.

Evaluation and management services levels 2 through 5, as well as transitional care management services, should qualify as a face-to-face visit. Online services, phone calls and other E/M services would not qualify.









# Who Can Deliver RPM Services?

CPT 99457 allows RPM services to be performed by the physician, qualified healthcare professional, or clinical staff. Clinical staff includes, for example, RNs and medical assistants (subject to state law scope of practice and state law supervision requirements).



## More on incident to...supervision

- The change means that remote patient services are now more closely aligned with chronic care management services, the difference being that the default rule for incident to billing under Medicare requires direct, not general, supervision.
- <u>Direct supervision</u> essentially means that the physician and all auxiliary personnel have to be in the same building at the same time, though not necessarily in the same room.
- <u>General supervision</u>, on the other hand, doesn't require all parties to be in the same building simultaneously. Instead, the physician could use telemedicine to facilitate general supervision over the auxiliary personnel.



# 2020 Physician Fee Schedule Proposed

We are proposing that RPM services reported with CPT code 99457 may be furnished under **general supervision** rather than the currently required direct supervision. Because care management services include establishing, implementing, revising, or monitoring treatment plans, as well as providing support services, and because RPM services (that is, CPT code 99457) include establishing, implementing, revising, and monitoring a specific treatment plan for a patient related to one or more chronic conditions that are monitored remotely, we believe that CPT code 99457 should be included as designated care management services. Designated care management services can be furnished under general supervision.

The physician or other qualified healthcare professional supervising the auxiliary personnel need not be the same individual treating the patient more broadly. However, only the supervising physician or other qualified healthcare professional may bill Medicare for incident to services.



Yes, patients can receive RPM services in their homes.

Can the Patient be at Home for RPM Reimbursement?



# Must the Patient be in a Rural Area for RPM Reimbursement?

No, the patient need not be in a rural area or any specific originating site. Providers frustrated with the narrow Medicare coverage of telehealth services now see a better path in light of the fact that RPM is not considered a Medicare telehealth service.







Must the
Patient Give
Consent to
RPM
Services?

Yes, the practitioner should get the patient's consent for RPM services and document it in the patient's medical record to protect the patient and this process will protect your organization from legal liability.



#### Consent Content

- Suggest on the consent that a document be provided to the patient.
  - Call 911 or go to the emergency department if you experiencing life threatening symptoms.
  - Call to make an appointment if you have concerns about your equipment or other related issues.
  - We are not responsible for device malfunction.
  - Be clear about the service your care team is providing
    - · When are you going to review the data?
    - What types of communication can the patient expect?



# ACO Beneficiary Incentive Payments



## Can RPM Also Be Billed with Chronic Care Management (CCM)?

Yes, a provider can bill both CPT 99457 and CPT 99490 in the same month. This is allowed because CMS recognizes the kind of analysis involved in furnishing RPM services is complementary to CCM and other care management services.

However, time spent furnishing these services cannot be counted towards the required time for both RPM and CCM codes for a single month (i.e., no double counting).







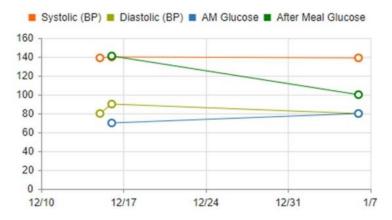
Accordingly, billing both requires at least 40 minutes total (20 minutes of CCM and 20 minutes of RPM).



# Readiness Checklist







Place Device Order

<a href="https://www.patientlookup.com/store">https://www.patientlookup.com/store</a>

Setup Training Session with shauntep@healthendeavors.com

Select and schedule patients in clinic for device onboarding



### Get Started Checklist

- Order Device Supply
  - https://www.patientlookup.com/store
  - Inventory Tracking Mechanism
- RPM Patient Brochure
- Consent Form
- Assign and Train Staff
  - Device Setup (Sync Data) Education
  - MyMedicare.gov (Sync Medicare Data) Education
  - Social Determinants Questionnaires
  - Schedule training time <u>ShaunteP@healthendeavors.com</u>
  - Billing Setup 99453, 99454,99457
  - Schedule face-to-face patient visits
  - Staff Outreach Poor Results Patient Home Phase
  - Staff phone assistance with technology Patient Home Phase
  - 20 Minute Interventions Phase Patient Home Phase
    - Communication method
    - Talking Points
    - 20 minutes time tracking
    - Billing setup 99457





Questions?

Kris Gates, CEO 480-659-8130 gates@healthendeavors.com

#### Contact

healthendeavors.com patientlookup.com getyourhealthrecord.com

